1 (Insufficient)	2	3
The introduction is insufficient and/or vague; it does not explain the topic/issue clearly enough.	The introduction indicates the topic/issue but does not provide enough background information to help the reader fully understand the central issue.	Good introduction; sufficient and well-chosen background information clearly explains the topic and issue.
The thesis is unclear, unfocused, confusing, improperly formatted and/or does not match the content of the essay. No clear purpose indicated.	The thesis needs more clarity and/or focus. The purpose of the essay is difficult to understand or must be inferred.	The thesis is very clear and provides a clear focus for the writing. The purpose of the essay is very clear.
Support paragraphs are vague and/or not clearly related to the thesis.	Some supporting points are weak and/or not well-thought-out. The information in the body section does not adequately support the thesis.	Good supporting points. All body paragraphs are well-thought-out and give strong support for the thesis.
The conclusion is abrupt and offers little or nothing in terms of a final statement on the issue. No lasting impact on the reader.	The conclusion is brief, offering a standard summary of key points, but little in terms creating a lasting impression on the reader.	The conclusion offers a clear summary of the key points. The writer demonstrates an obvious understanding of the broader implications of the issue, and offers a strong final statement, creating a strong lasting impression.
Source citation is inadequate. In-text referencing and reference list components are not properly formatted.	Limited use of referencing and citation. Major errors and inconsistencies evident in citation and referencing format.	Sources are fully referenced. Citation and referencing meet all required standards. No errors detected.
Sources used are not adequate in terms of their credibilty. The writer relies too heavily on one or two sources.	The sources meet credibility requirements for this course, but The writer relies too heavily on a limited number of sources.	The essay uses only sources of the highest credibility standards. The writer makes good (balanced and appropriate) use of all sources listed in the reference list.
The essay shows an insufficient analysis of the topic, and a superficial and inadequate approach to developing the central idea. Very little evidence of critical thinking.	The essay offers a basic discussion of its topic and central point. Some evidence of critical analysis can be seen but the essay provides little in terms of original ideas.	The essay clearly demonstrates the elements of creativity, originality, and critical thinking required for this type and level of writing.
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	Total S	core:/21
	Final Sco	re:/5
es:		
	The introduction is insufficient and/or vague; it does not explain the topic/issue clearly enough. The thesis is unclear, unfocused, confusing, improperly formatted and/or does not match the content of the essay. No clear purpose indicated. Support paragraphs are vague and/or not clearly related to the thesis. The conclusion is abrupt and offers little or nothing in terms of a final statement on the issue. No lasting impact on the reader. Source citation is inadequate. In-text referencing and reference list components are not properly formatted. Sources used are not adequate in terms of their credibilty. The writer relies too heavily on one or two sources. The essay shows an insufficient analysis of the topic, and a superficial and inadequate approach to developing the central idea. Very little	The introduction is insufficient and/or vague; it does not explain the topic/issue clearly enough. The thesis is unclear, unfocused, confusing, improperly formatted and/or does not match the content of the essay. No clear purpose indicated. Support paragraphs are vague and/or not clearly related to the thesis. The conclusion is abrupt and offers little or nothing in terms of a final statement on the issue. No lasting impact on the reader. Source citation is inadequate. Intext referencing and reference list components are not properly formatted. Sources used are not adequate in terms of their credibilty. The writer relies too heavily on one or two sources. The essay shows an insufficient and inadequate approach to developing the central idea. Very little evidence of critical thinking. The introduction indicates the topic/issue but does not provide enough background information to help the reader fully understand the central idea. Very little evidence of critical thinking. The thesis is unclear, unfocused, and/or not purpose of the eader fully understand the central idea. Very little evidence of critical thinking. The thesis needs more clarity and/or focus. The purpose of the essay is difficult to understand or must be inferred. Some supporting points are weak and/or not well-thought-out. The information in the body section does not adequately support the thesis. The conclusion is brief, offering a standard summary of key points, but little use of referencing and citation. Major errors and inconsistencies evident in citation and referencing format. The sources meet credibility requirements for this course, but The writer relies too heavily on a limited number of sources. The essay offers a basic discussion of its topic and central point. Some evidence of critical analysis can be seen but the essay provides little in terms of original ideas. The source meet credibility in the writer relies too heavily on a limited number of sources.